



Immigration and Demographic Change in Canada and Manitoba

for the
Rural Development Institute
Brandon University

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Canada and Manitoba in 1871*

- Manitoba and Census Districts in parts of NWT that would join Manitoba in 1912:
 - Population 25,228
 - Share 0.7% of Canadian Population
 - 96% Rural / 4% Urban**
- Canada:
 - Population 3,737,257
 - 81% Rural / 19% Urban**
 - * Source: Statistics Canada 1871 Census
 - ** Towns of 1,000 or more

Canada and Manitoba in 1901*

- Manitoba and Census Districts in parts of NWT that would join Manitoba in 1912:
 - Population 255,211
 - Share 4.7% of Canadian Population
 - 72% Rural / 28% Urban**
 - Canada:
 - Population 5,418,663
 - 63% Rural / 37% Urban**
- * Source: Statistics Canada 1901 Census
- **Towns of 1,000 or more

Canada and Manitoba in 1911*

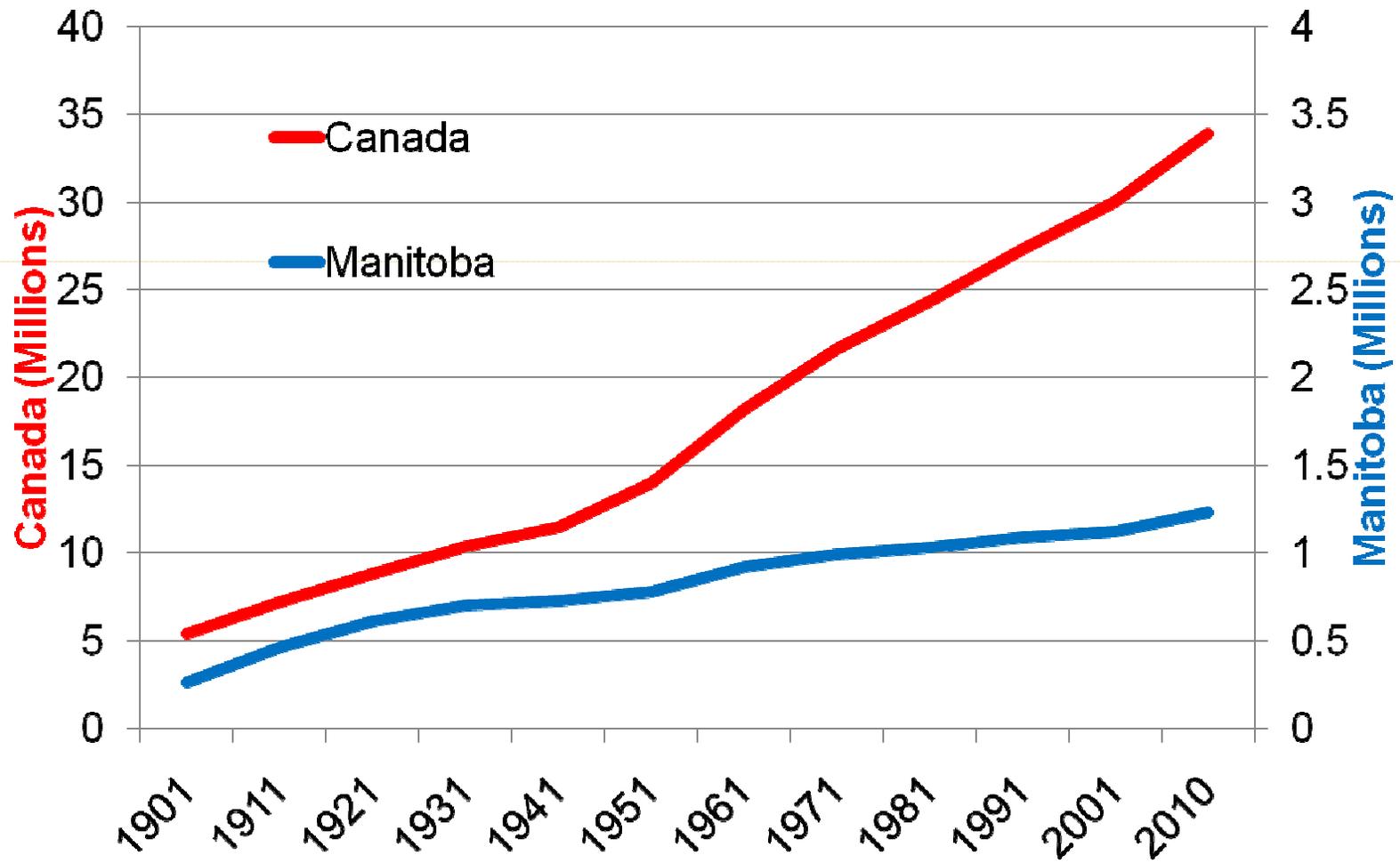
- Manitoba and Census Districts in parts of NWT that would join Manitoba in 1912:
 - Population 461,394
 - Share 6.3% of Canadian Population
 - 57% Rural / 43% Urban**
- Canada:
 - Population 7,221,662
 - 55% Rural / 45% Urban**
 - * Source: Statistics Canada 1911 Census
 - ** Towns of 1,000 or more

Canada and Manitoba in 2010*

- Manitoba:
 - Population 1,228,984
 - (increase of 2.7 x since 1911)
 - Share 3.6% of Canadian population
 - 28% Rural / 72% Urban**
- Canada:
 - Population 33,930,830
 - (increase of 4.7 x since 1911)
 - 20% Rural / 80% Urban**
 - * Statistics Canada estimate for Jan. 1, 2010
 - ** 2001 Census

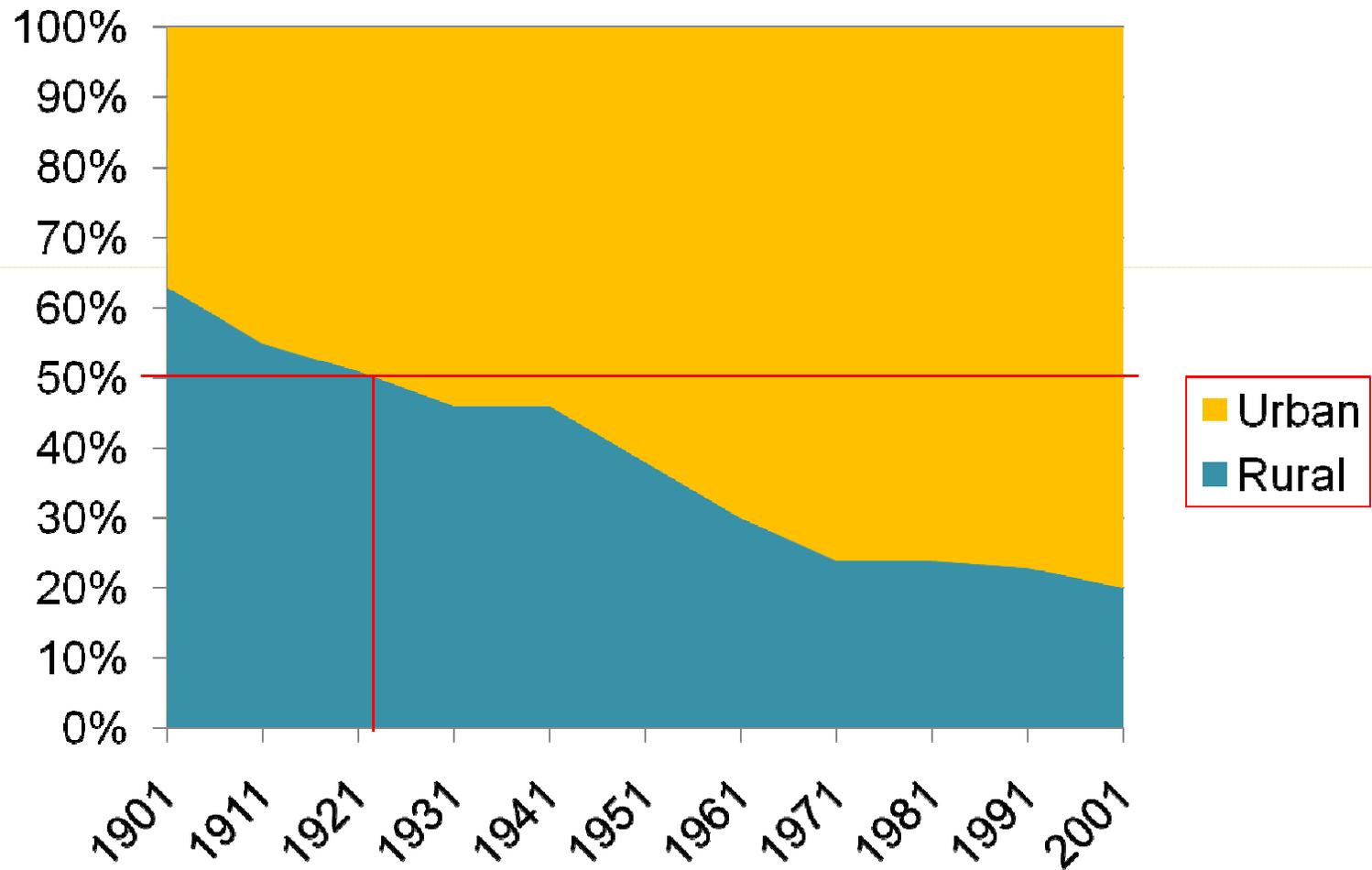
Population Growth – Canada and Manitoba

Source: Statistics Canada



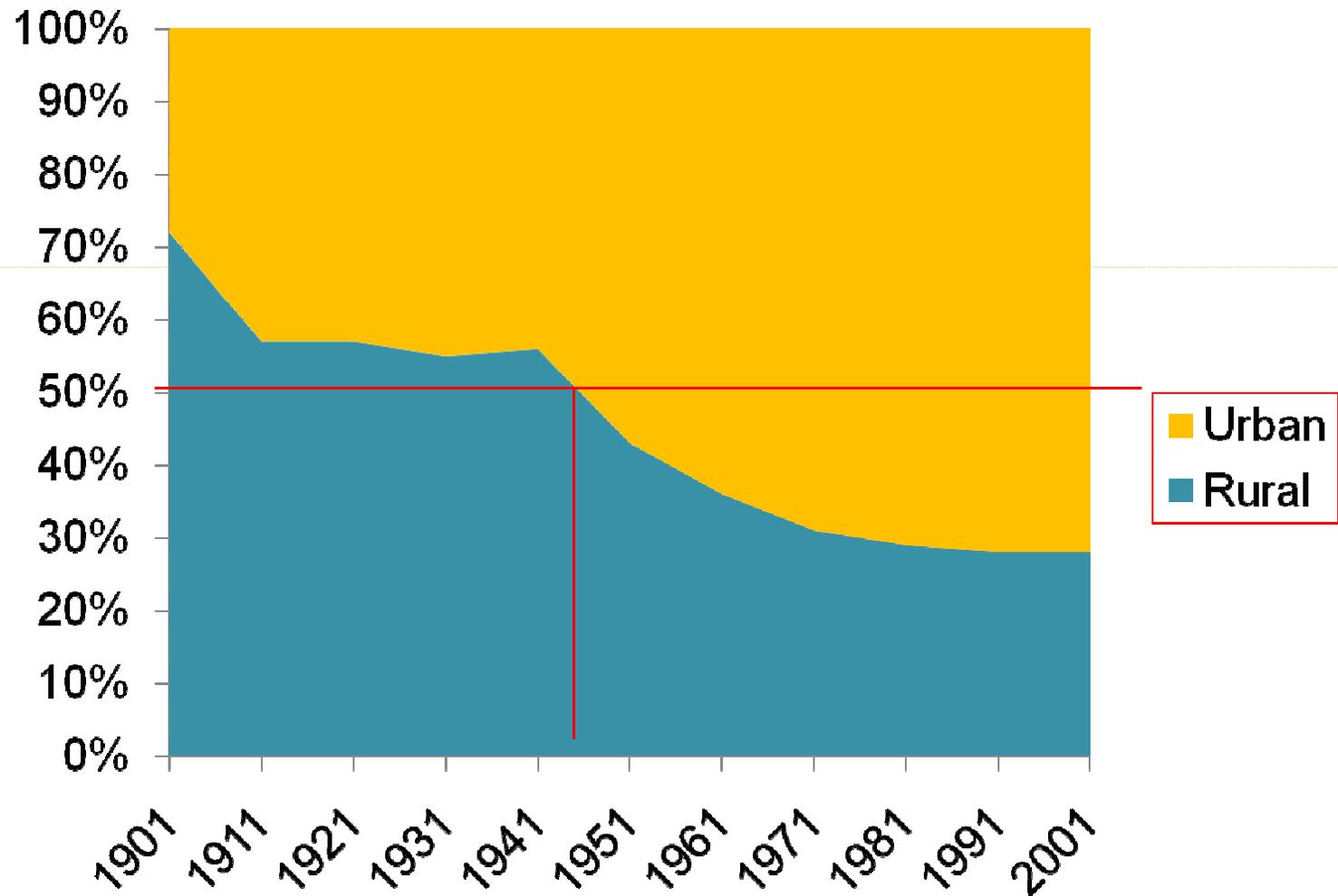
Rural/Urban Population – Canada

Source: Statistics Canada



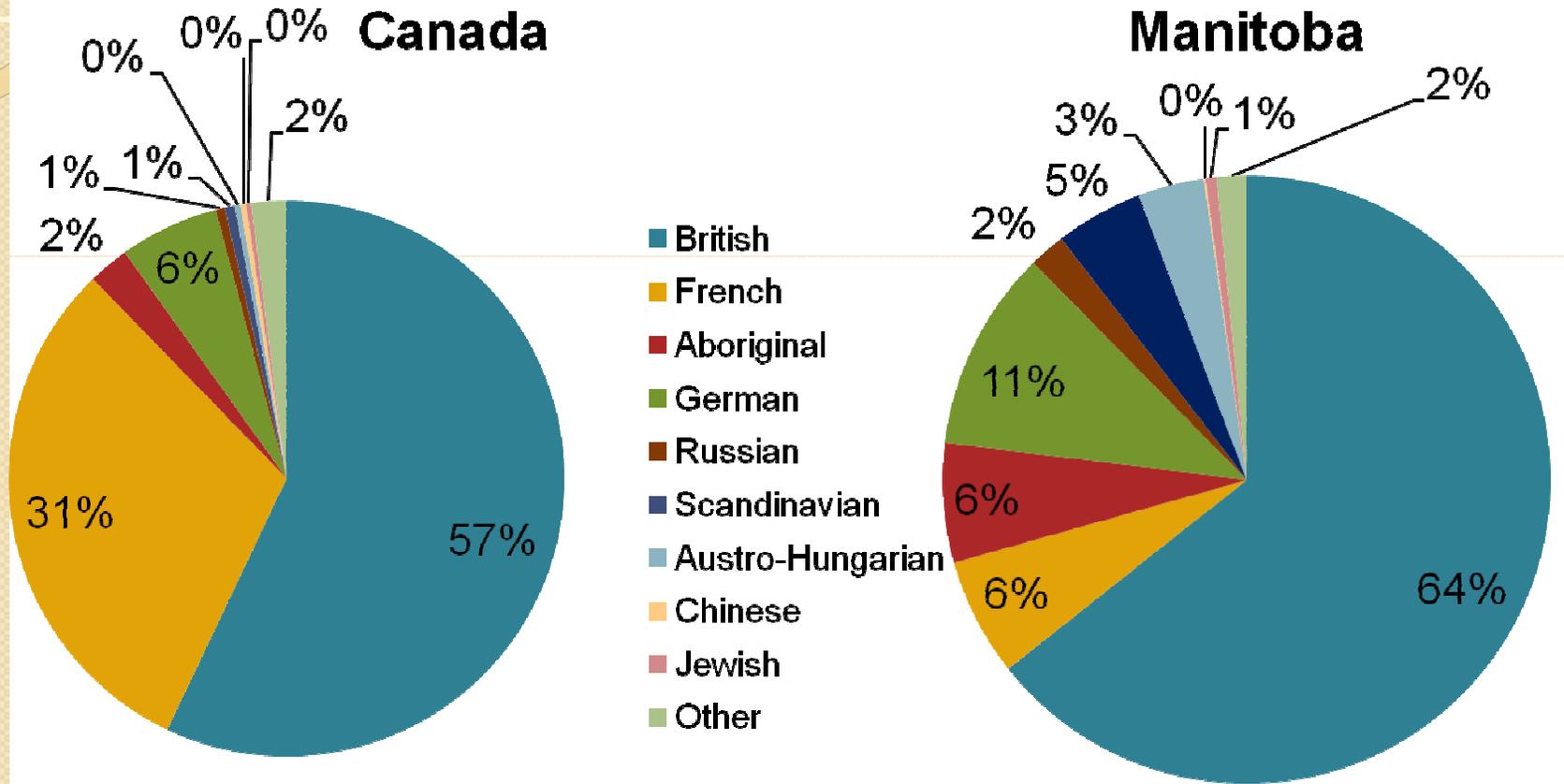
Rural/Urban Population – Manitoba

Source: Statistics Canada



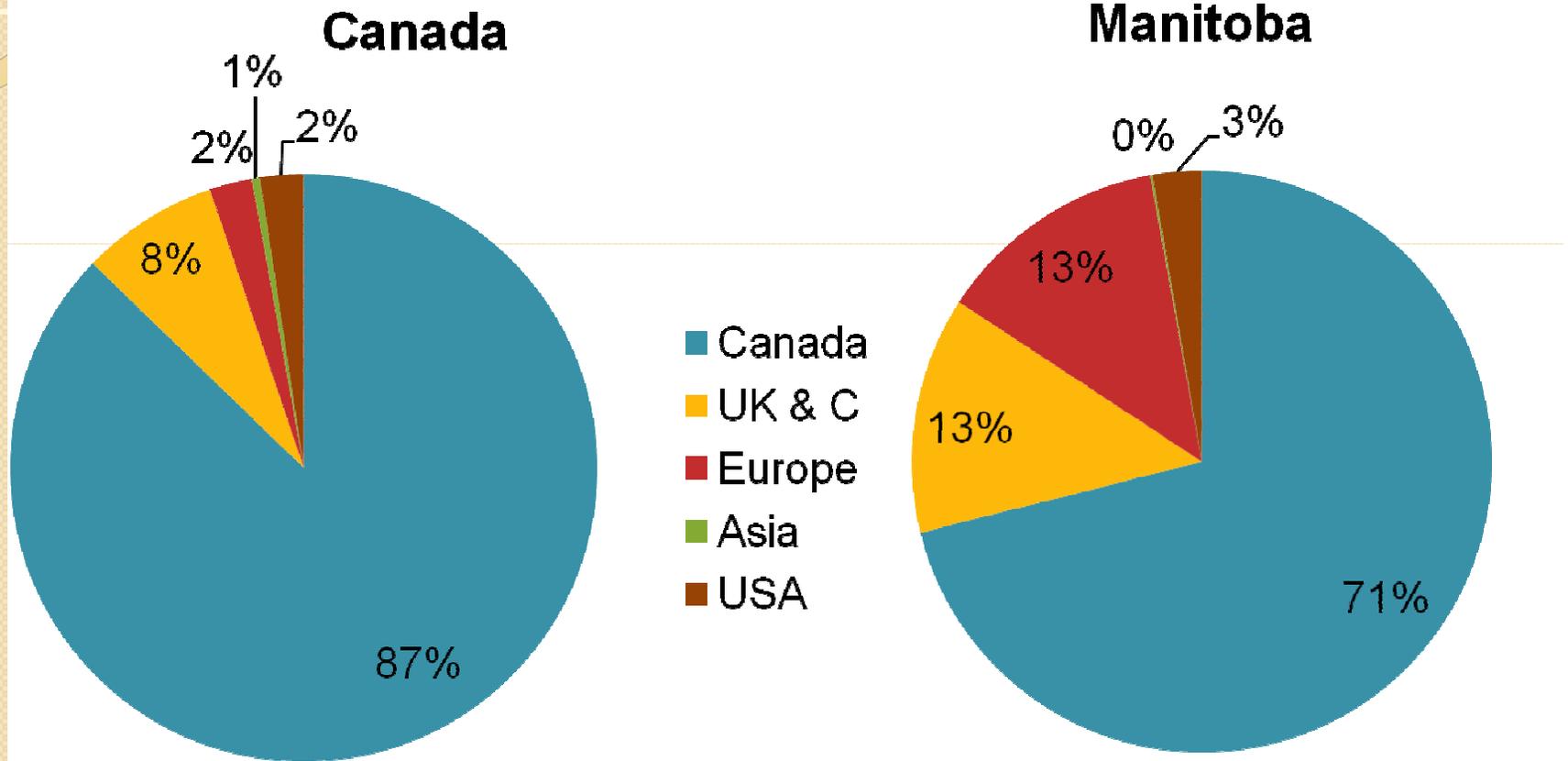
Origins of Population in 1901

Canada Year Book 1912



Canadian and Foreign Born – 1901 Census

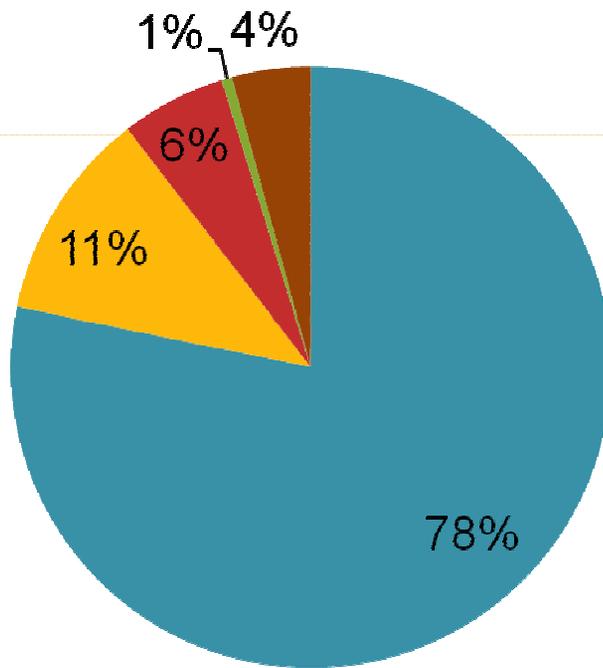
Source: *Canada Year Book 1913*



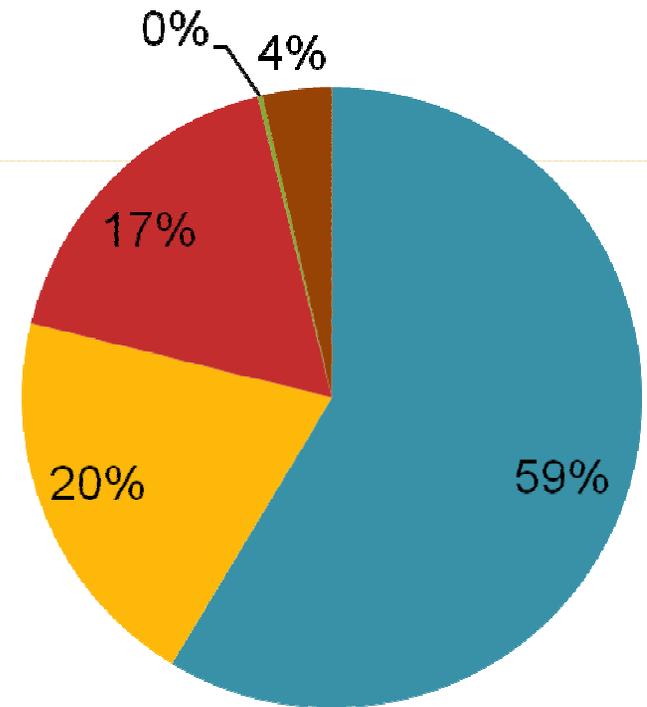
Canadian and Foreign Born – 1911 Census

Source: *Canada Year Book 1913*

Canada



Manitoba

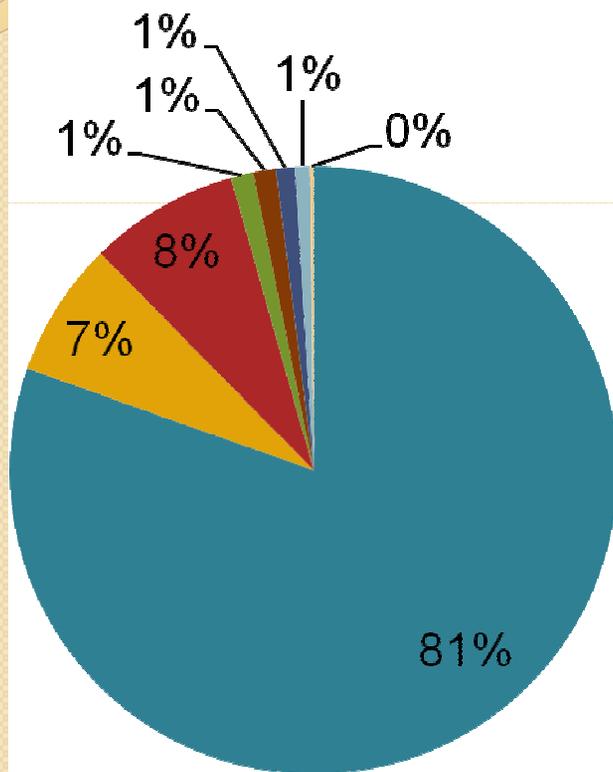


- Canada
- UK&C
- Europe
- Asia
- USA

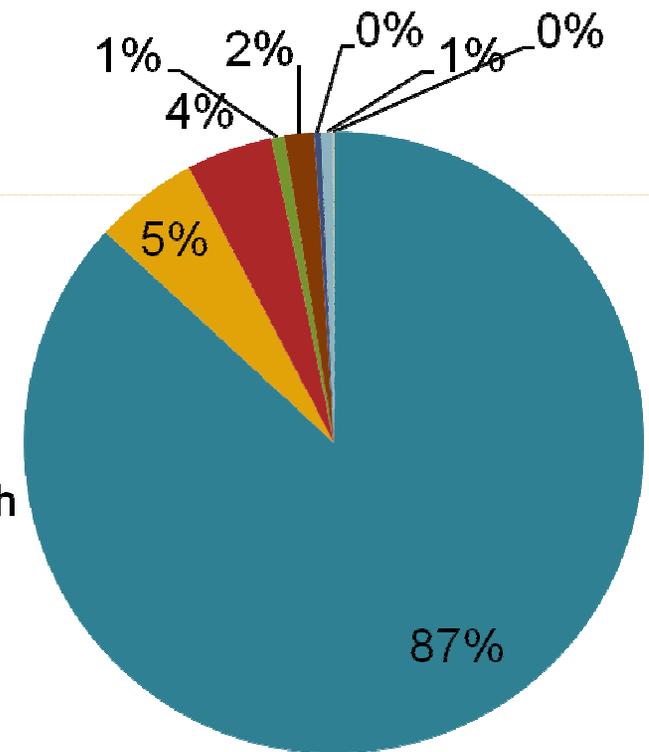
Canadian and Foreign Born – 2006 Census

Source: Statistics Canada

Canada

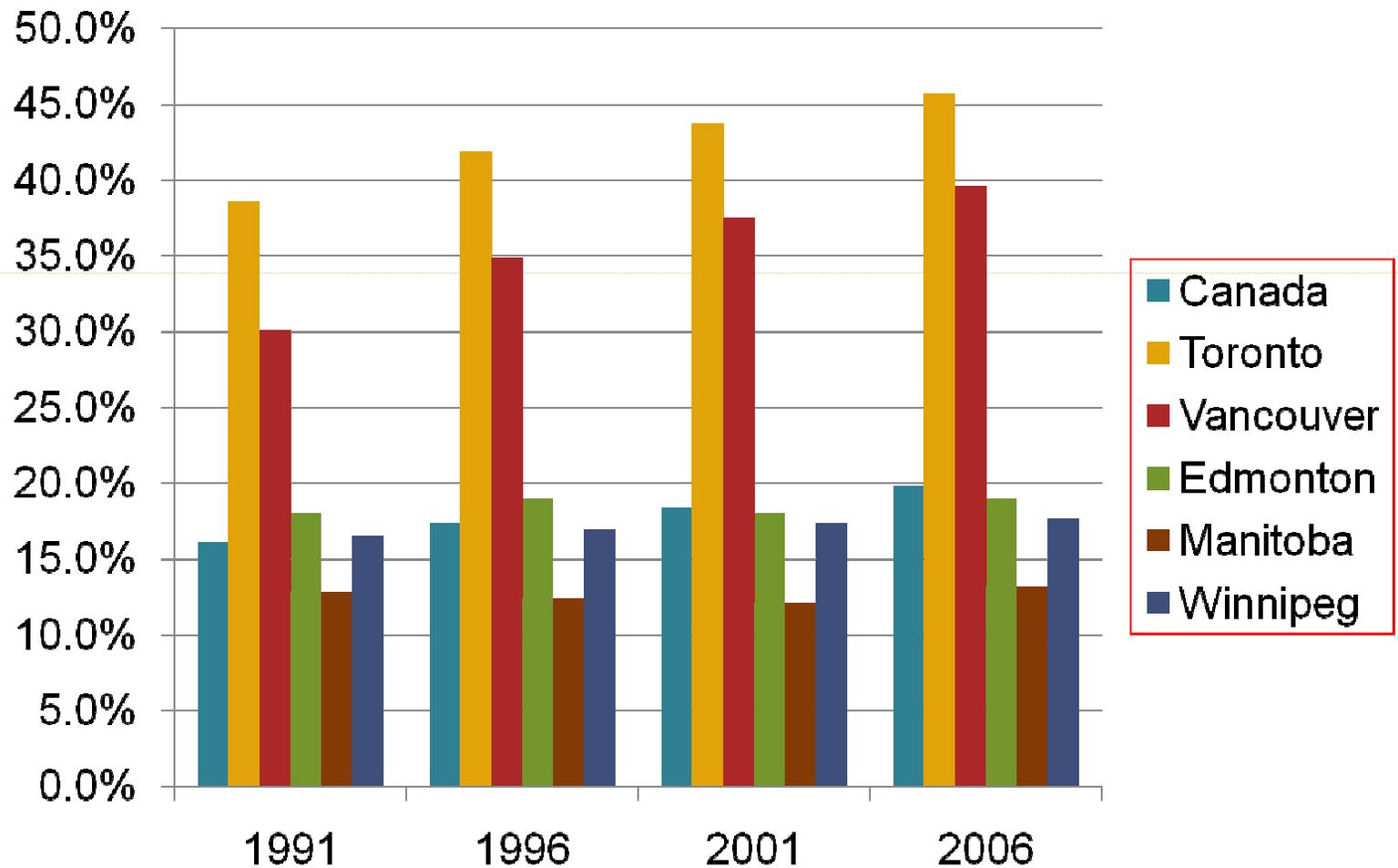


Manitoba

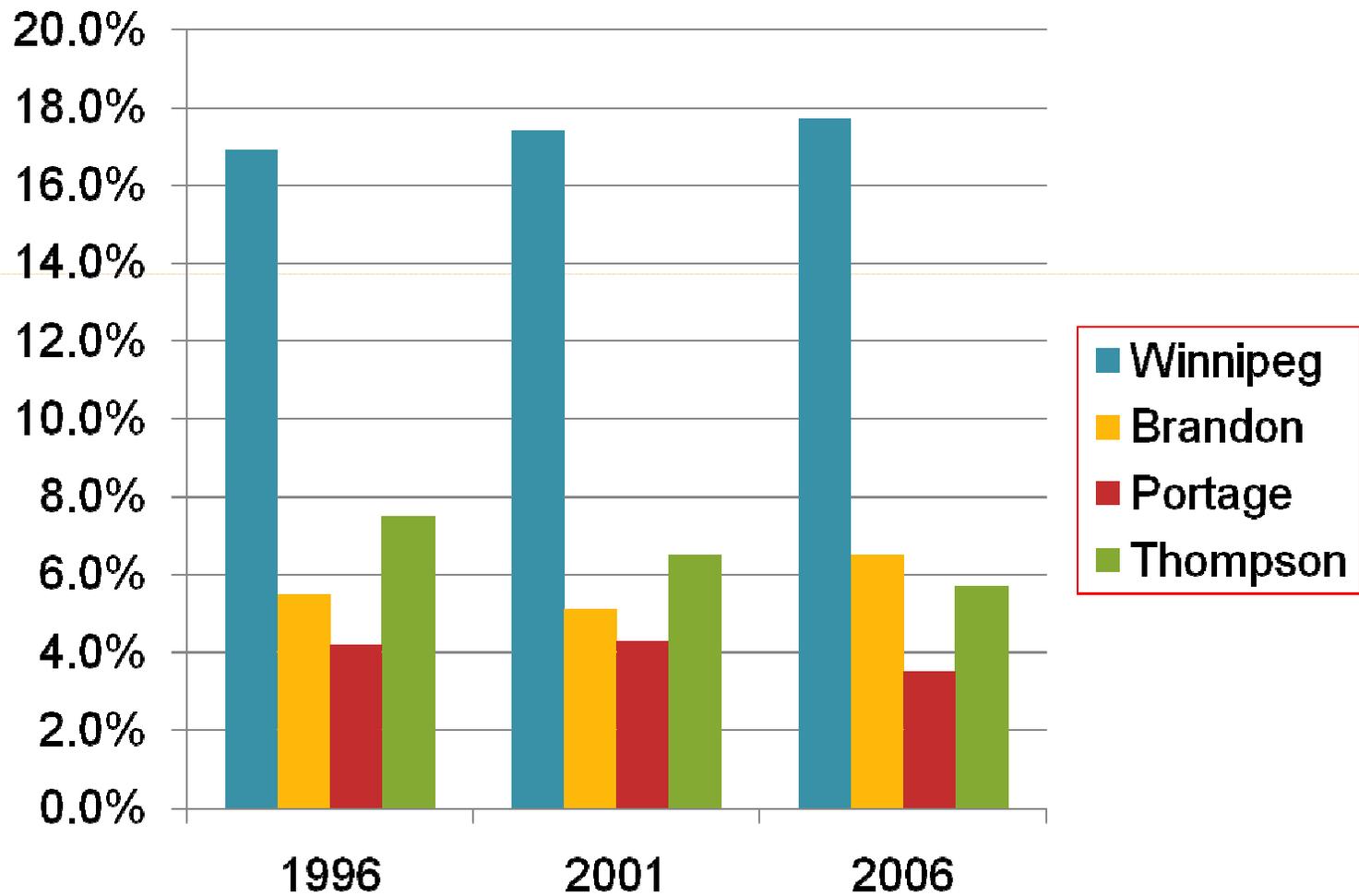


- Canada
- Europe
- Asia and Mid East
- Africa
- Central & South America
- Caribbean
- USA
- Oceania

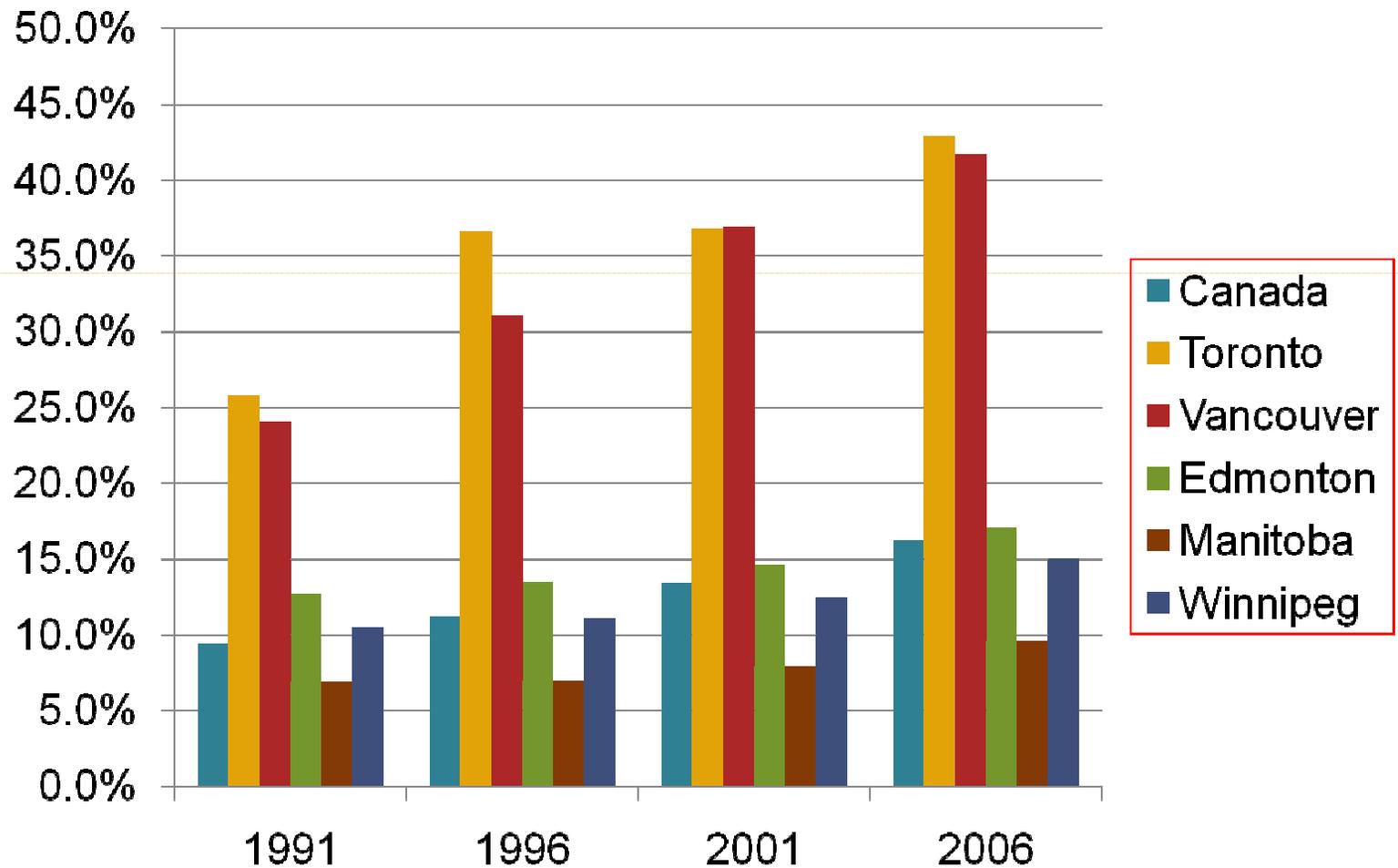
Recent Growth in Foreign Born Canada and Manitoba & Major Cities



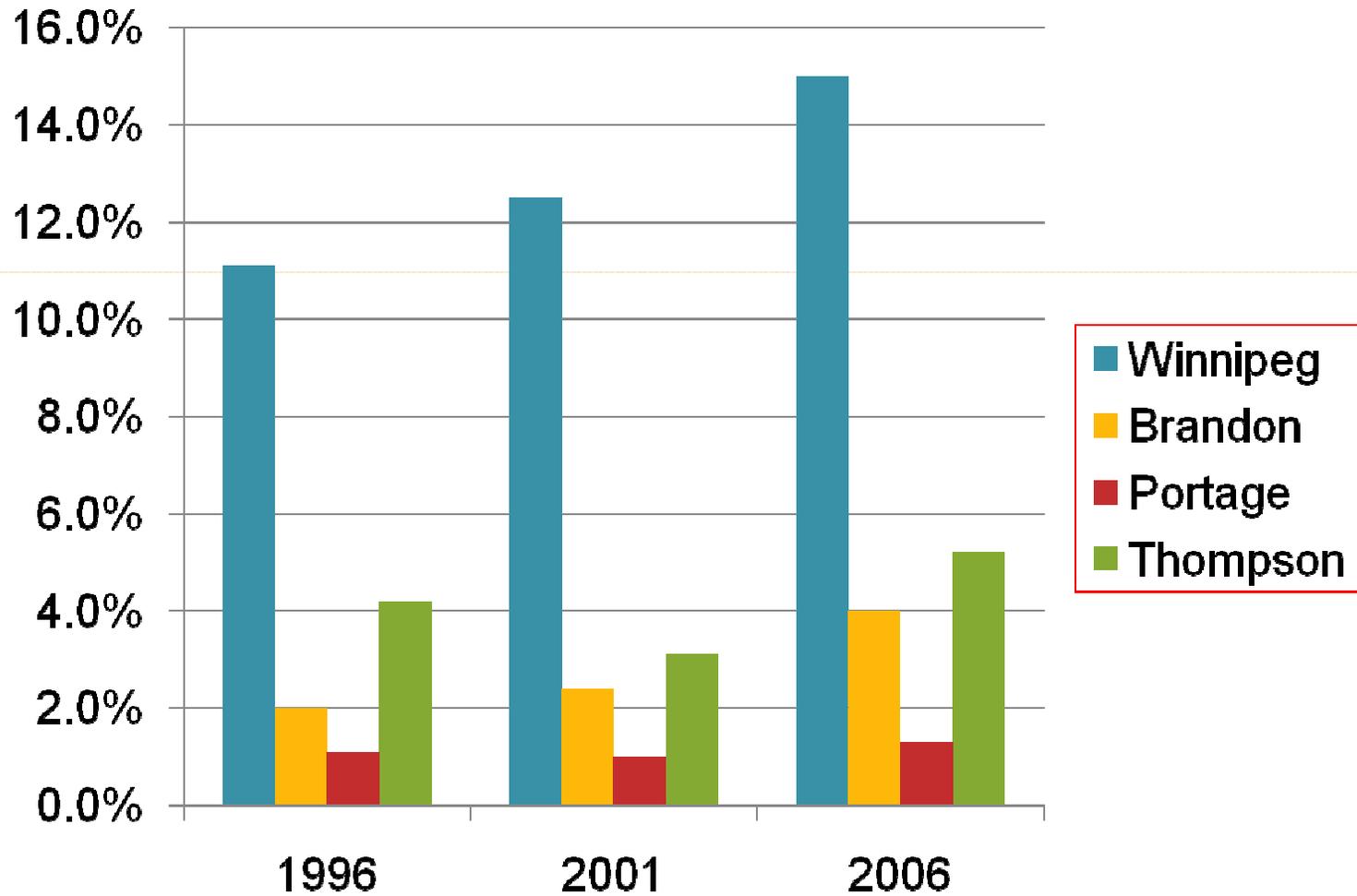
Foreign Born Manitoba Cities



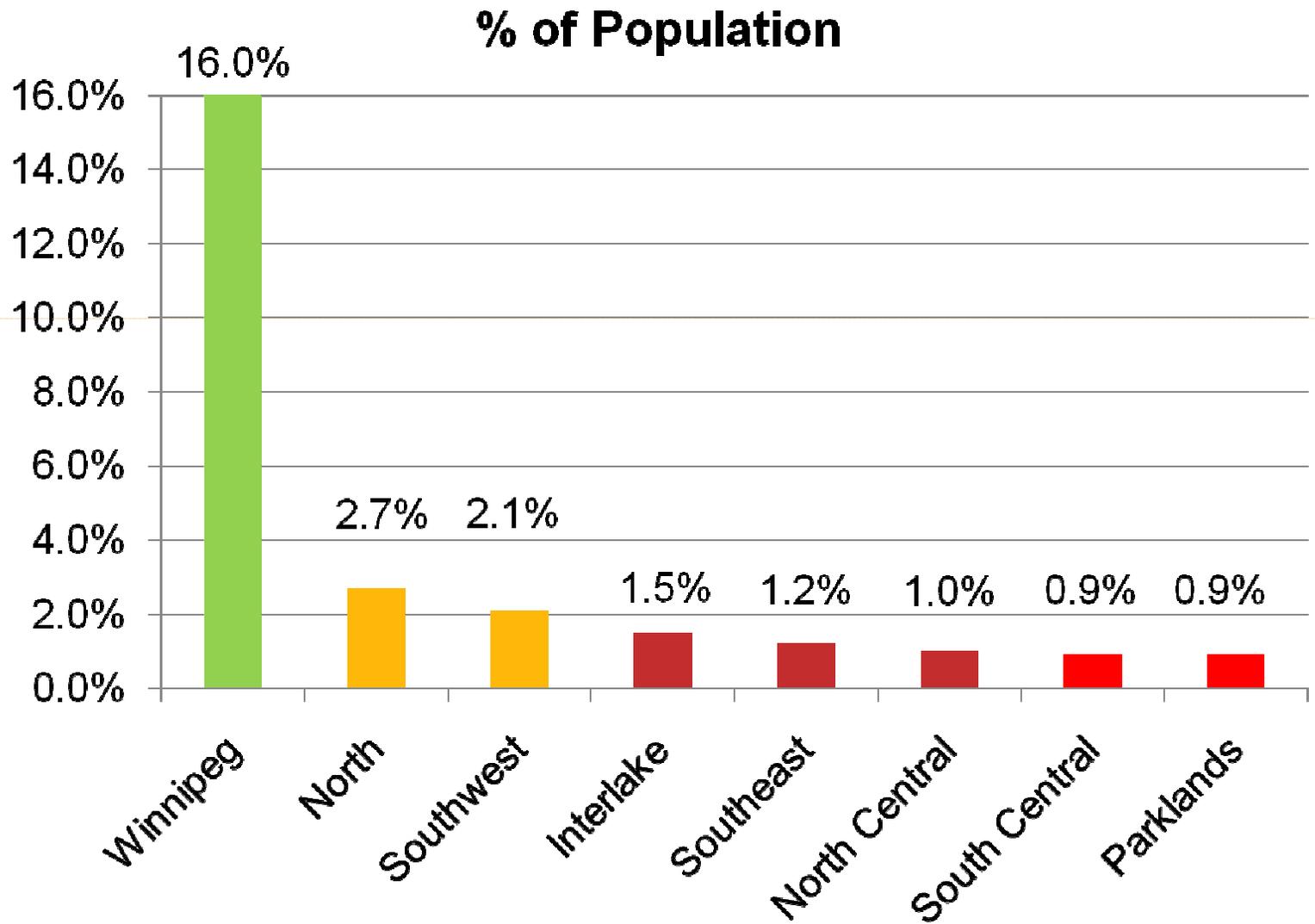
Recent Growth in Visible Minorities Canada and Manitoba & Major Cities



Visible Minorities Manitoba Cities



Visible Minorities by Region



Manitoba Nominee Program - I

- first province to make large-scale use of the PNP
 - In 2002, 1,527 Provincial Nominees (PNs)
 - 70% of the 2,172 PNs admitted nationally in 2002
 - Represented fully one-third of all immigrants to Manitoba in 2002
- Growth of Manitoba's PNP has driven immigration from a low of less than 3000 in 1998 to almost 11,000 in 2007
 - Manitoba still accounted for 45% of the 17,000 PNs nationally in 2007



Manitoba Nominee Program - 2

- Manitoba developed the most diversified program comprising a number of streams:
 - general
 - employer driven
 - family support
 - international students
 - strategic recruitment.



Manitoba Nominee Program - 3

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Immigrants</u>	<u>MPNP Share</u>
2005	8,096	4,619 57%
2006	10,047	6,661 66%
2007	10,954	7,689 70%
2008	11,221	7,968 71%
2009		



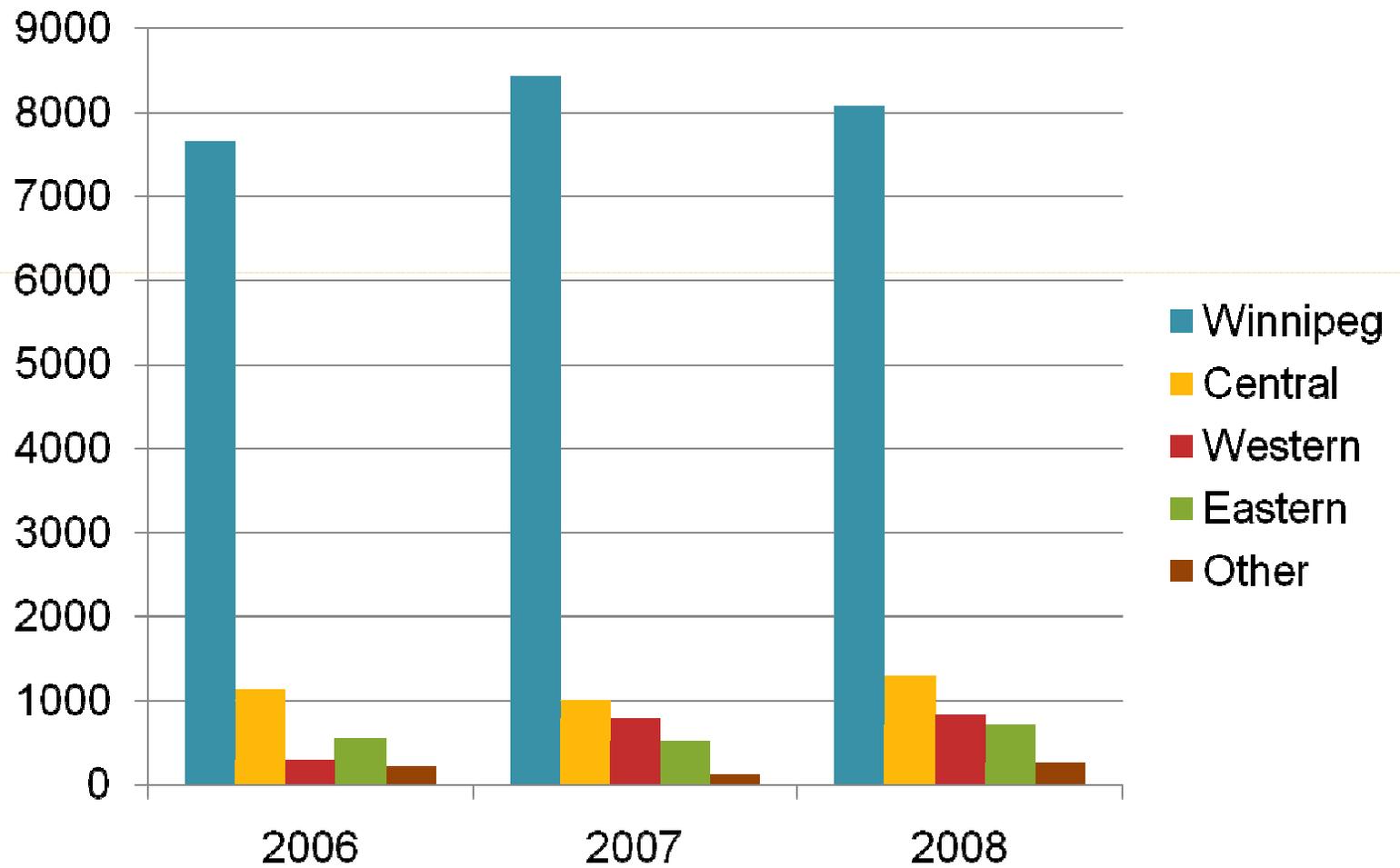
Regionalization Effect

- PNP has served to support regionalization in Manitoba
 - Provincial share of immigration growing rapidly:

1998	1.7%	2005	3.1%
2001	1.8%	2006	4.0%
2002	2.0%	2007	4.6%
2003	2.9%	2008	4.5%
2004	3.1%	2009	

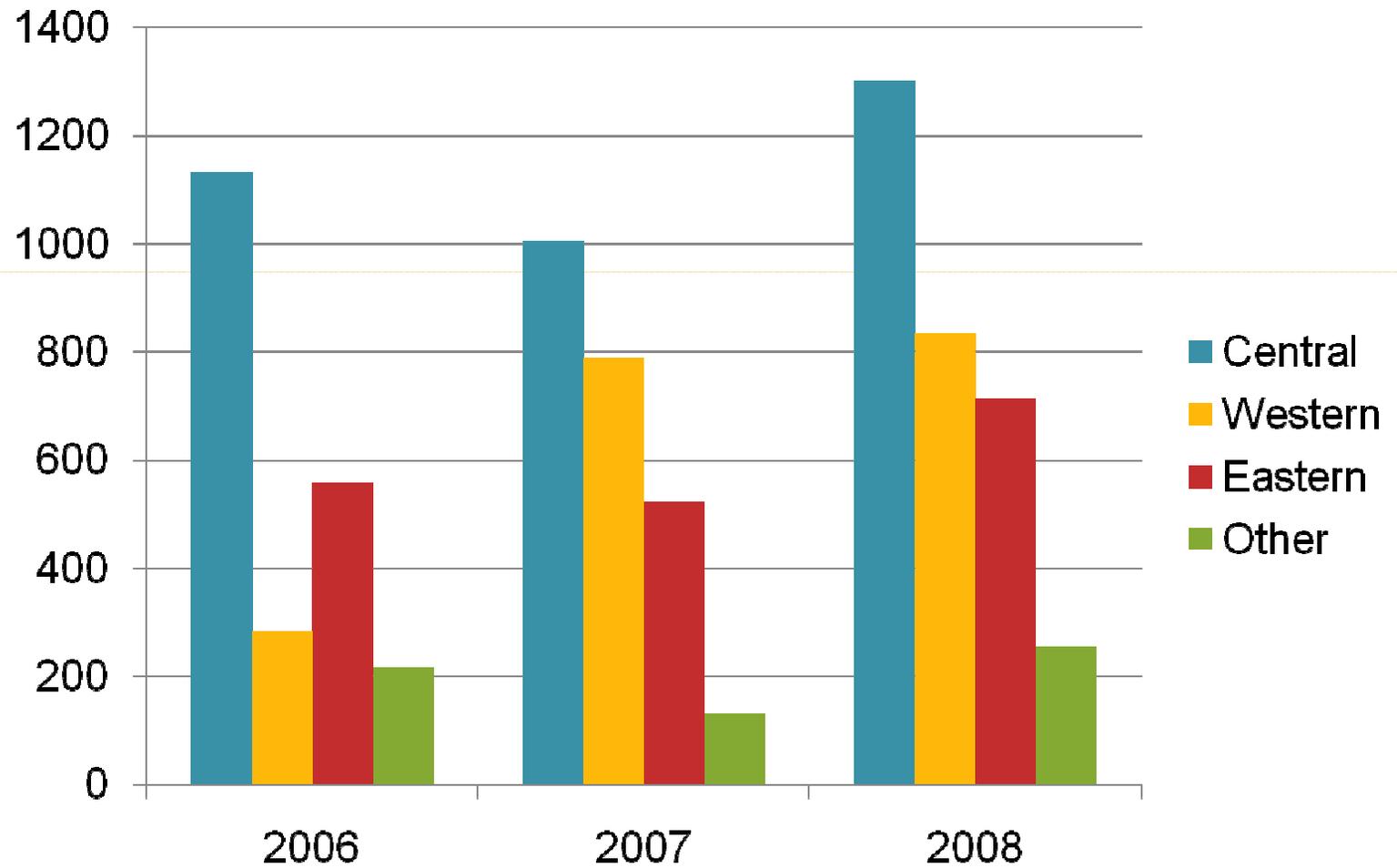


Immigration by Region including Winnipeg

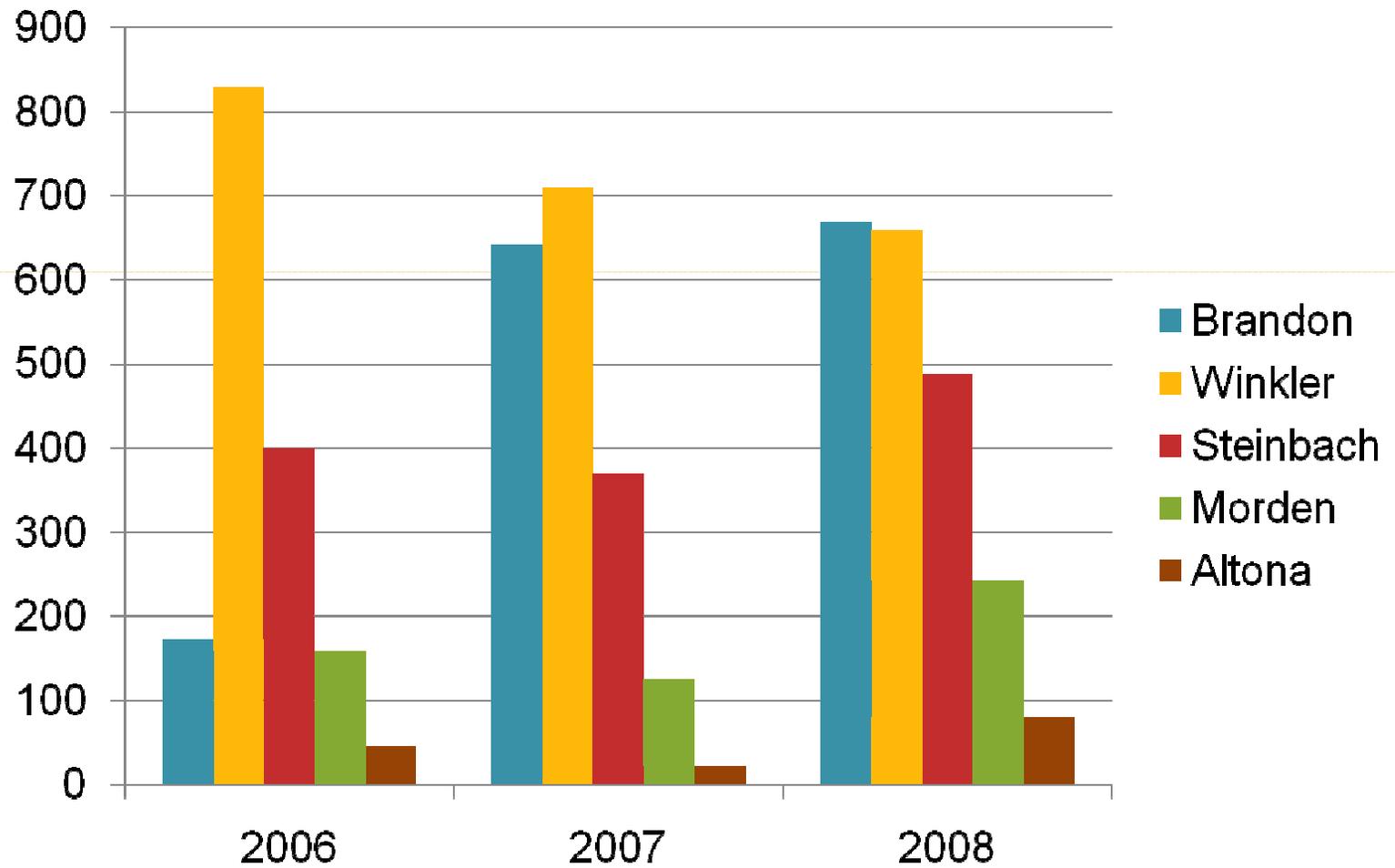


Immigration by Region

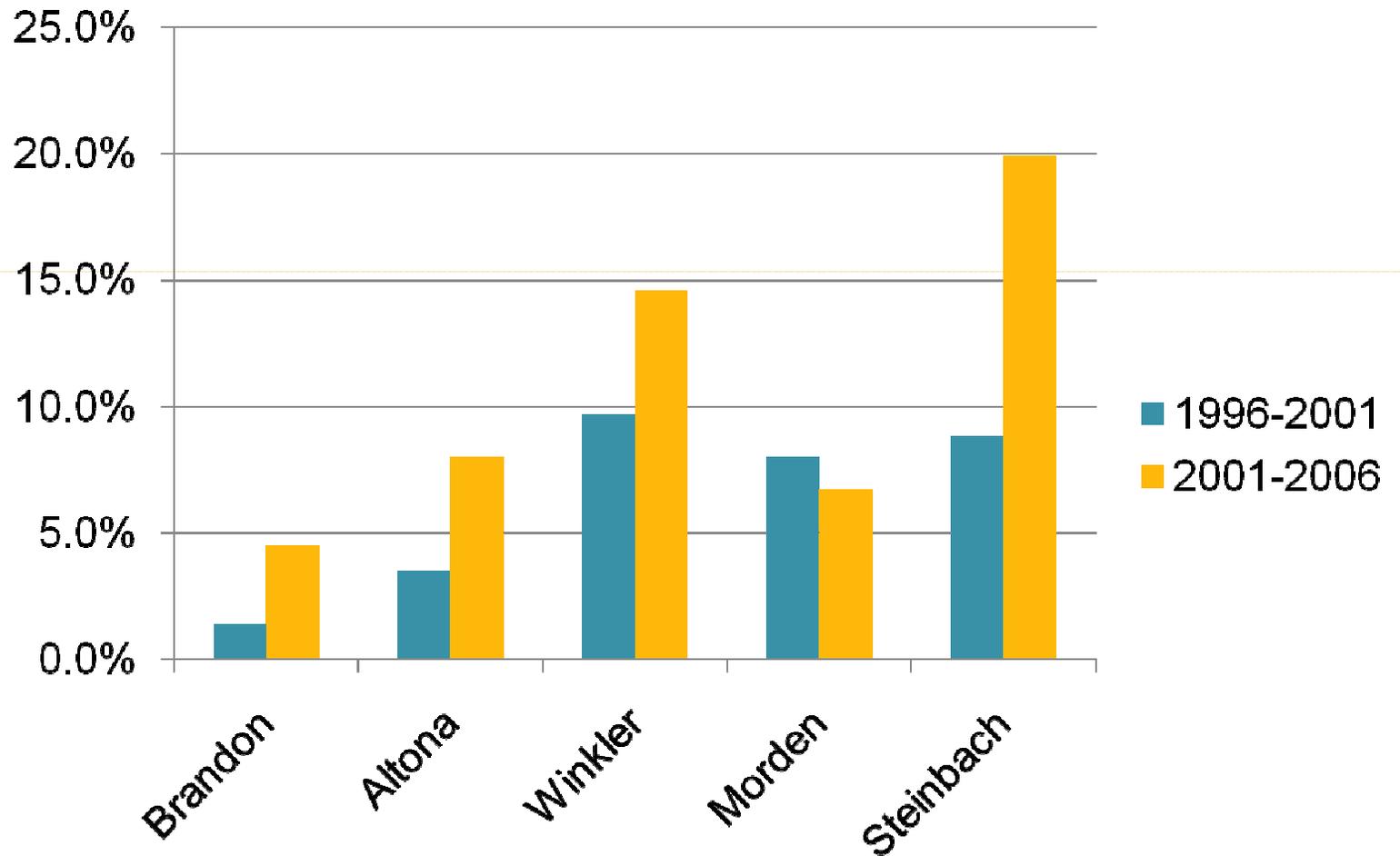
excluding Winnipeg



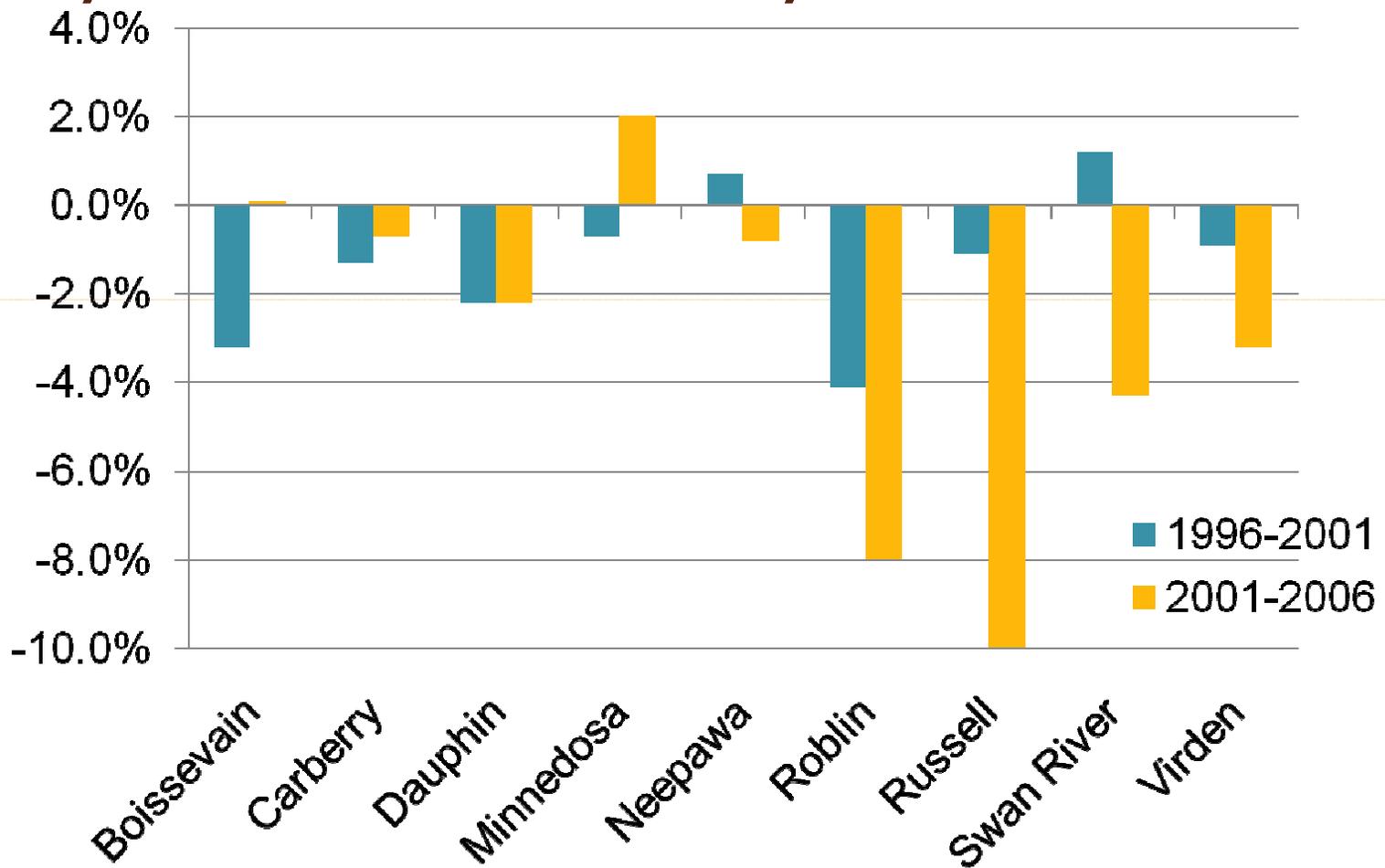
Immigration by Community



Population Growth by Community



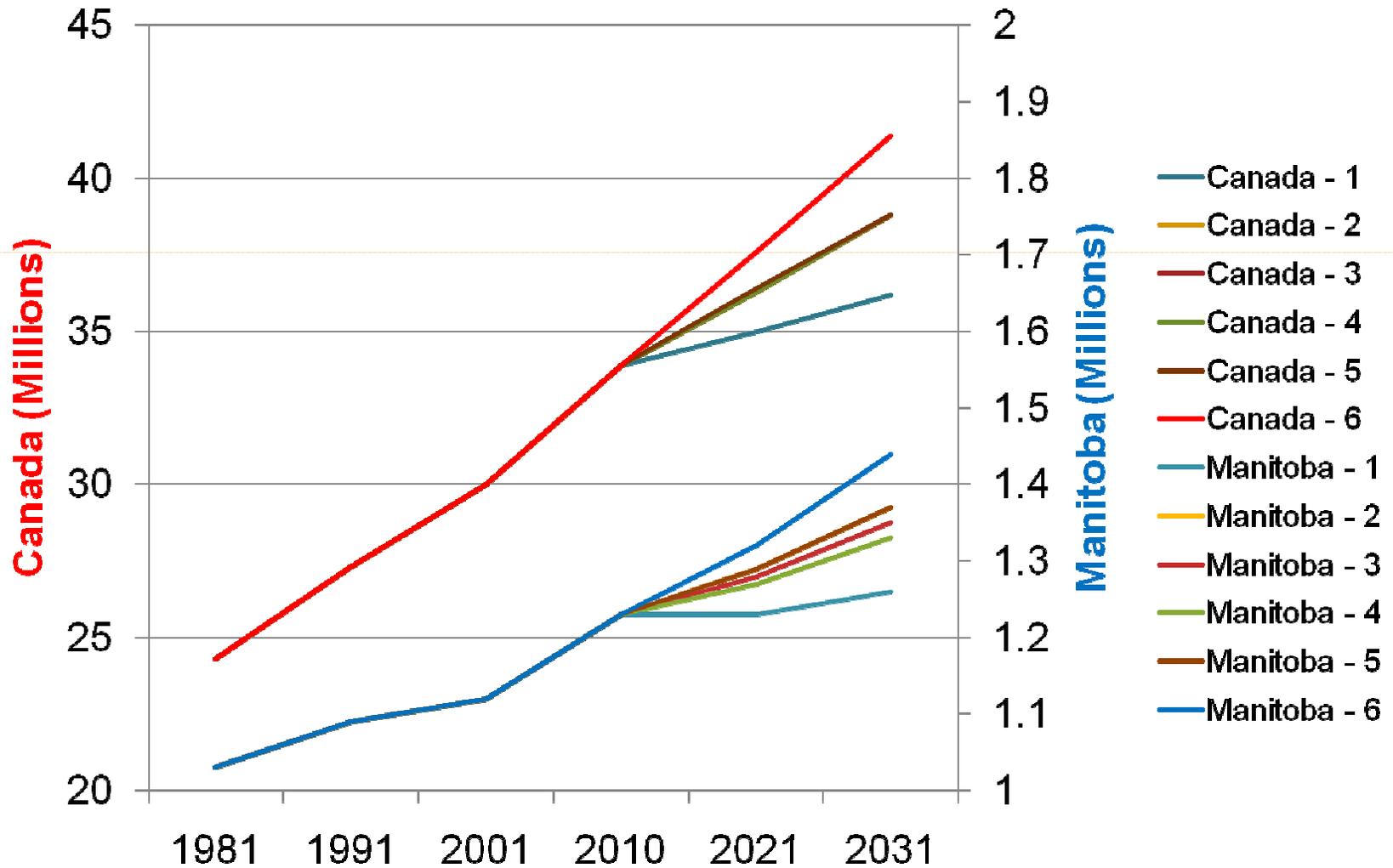
Population Change by Westman Community



The Future: StatsCan Scenarios

Canada/Manitoba

Source: StatsCan Projections 2005-2031



Immigration Hall Brandon – 1904

Library and Archives Canada - a053003

